

ビッグデータからいかに重要な知識を抜き出し推論するか？

# 知識表現と学習

井上 克巳



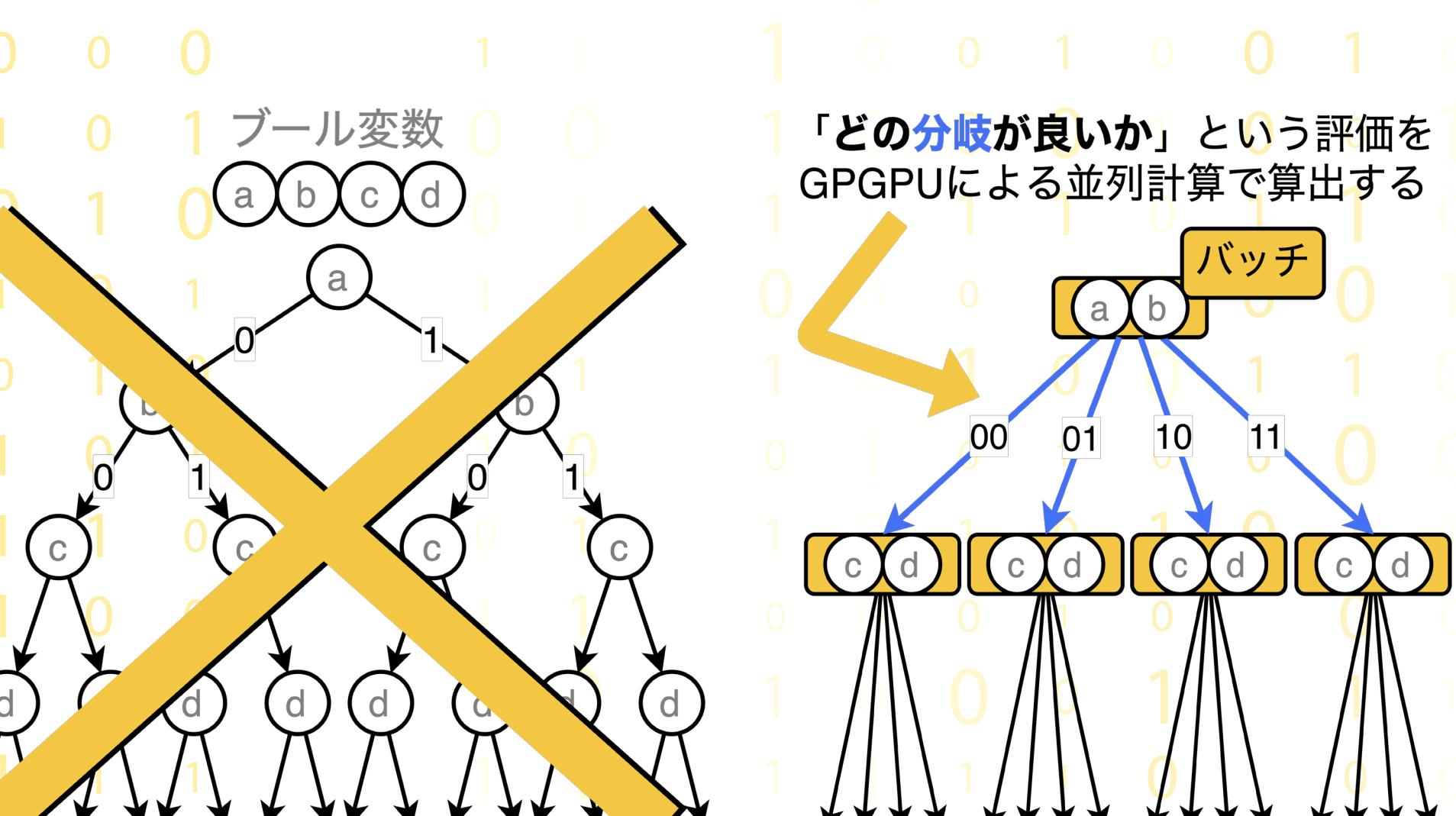
ソフィ・トウレ、岡崎 孝太郎、マキシム・クレモン、アンドウラマン・チャバニ、アレクシ・ロブ、グエン・ディン・ヒエン、  
小俣 仁美、山口 順也、インジュン・ポア、菊池 健介、佐久間 淳一、  
佐藤 泰介、沖本 天太、ニコラ・シュウインド、坂間 千秋、リベロ・トニー、モルガン・マグナン

## どんな研究？何がわかる？

昨今パターン認識を中心とした機械学習の研究成果が上がり始めていますが、知識の抽出・表現や推論といった高次処理とはまだ結びついていません。SATのような記号的推論とディープラーニング（深層学習）のようなパターン学習は対立しません。記号推論は認識・学習能力とは相補的であり、より強いAIの実現のために必要です。本研究は、こうした記号的AIを基礎とした知識表現と、ニューラルネット等の機械学習との統合を目指します。

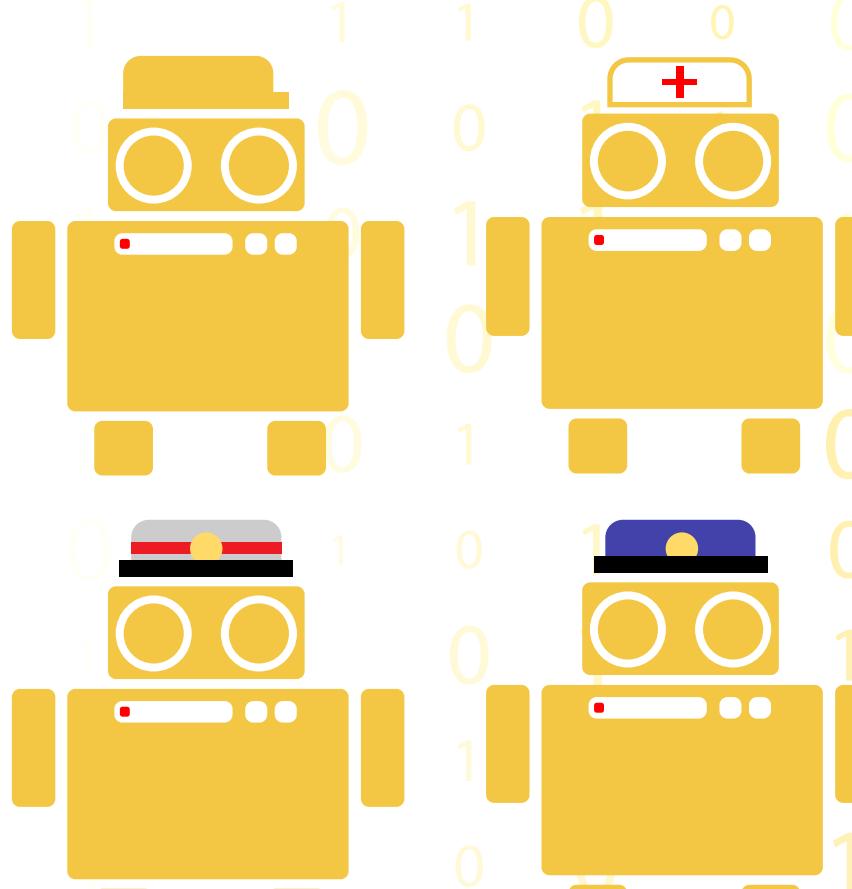
## GPUを用いた高速並列計算

GPUの並列計算能力を用いることで、論理推論やアグリゲーション、**SAT(充足可能性問題)**など、人工知能の「思考」を高速化することができます。こうすることで、モデル検査、プランニング、スケジューリングなどの現実世界問題を早く解決することにつながります。

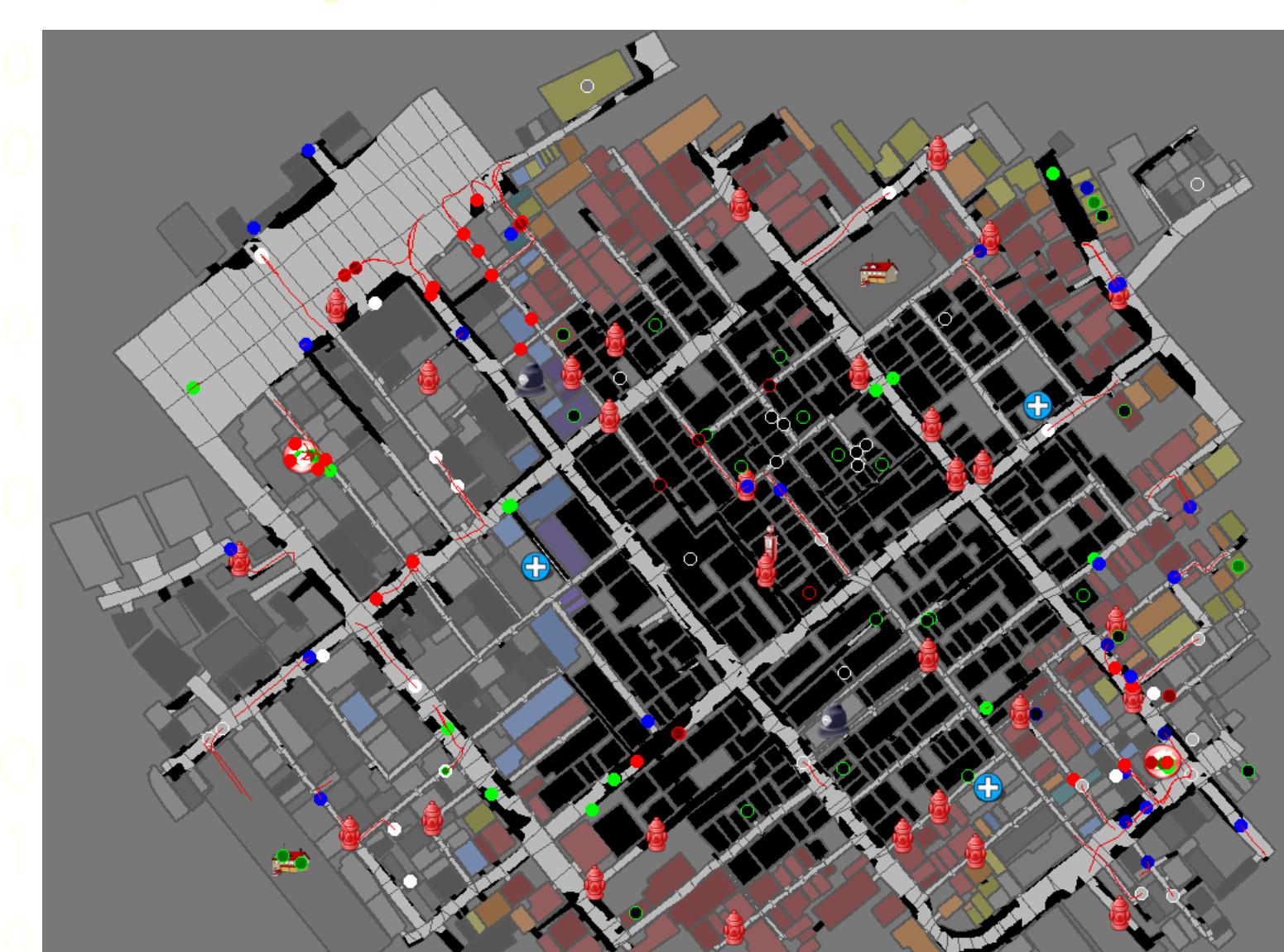


本研究では、並列でSAT問題を解くアルゴリズムを開発しました。このアルゴリズムに基づくSATソルバ、**BatSAT**を実装しました。BatSATはGPU上で動く重み付き部分**MaxSATソルバ**を用います。このMaxSATソルバはGPGPUを使うことによって、最新のMaxSATソルバより、**速く解く**ことができます。分岐の評価をこの高速MaxSATソルバで評価し、効率よくSAT問題を解きます。

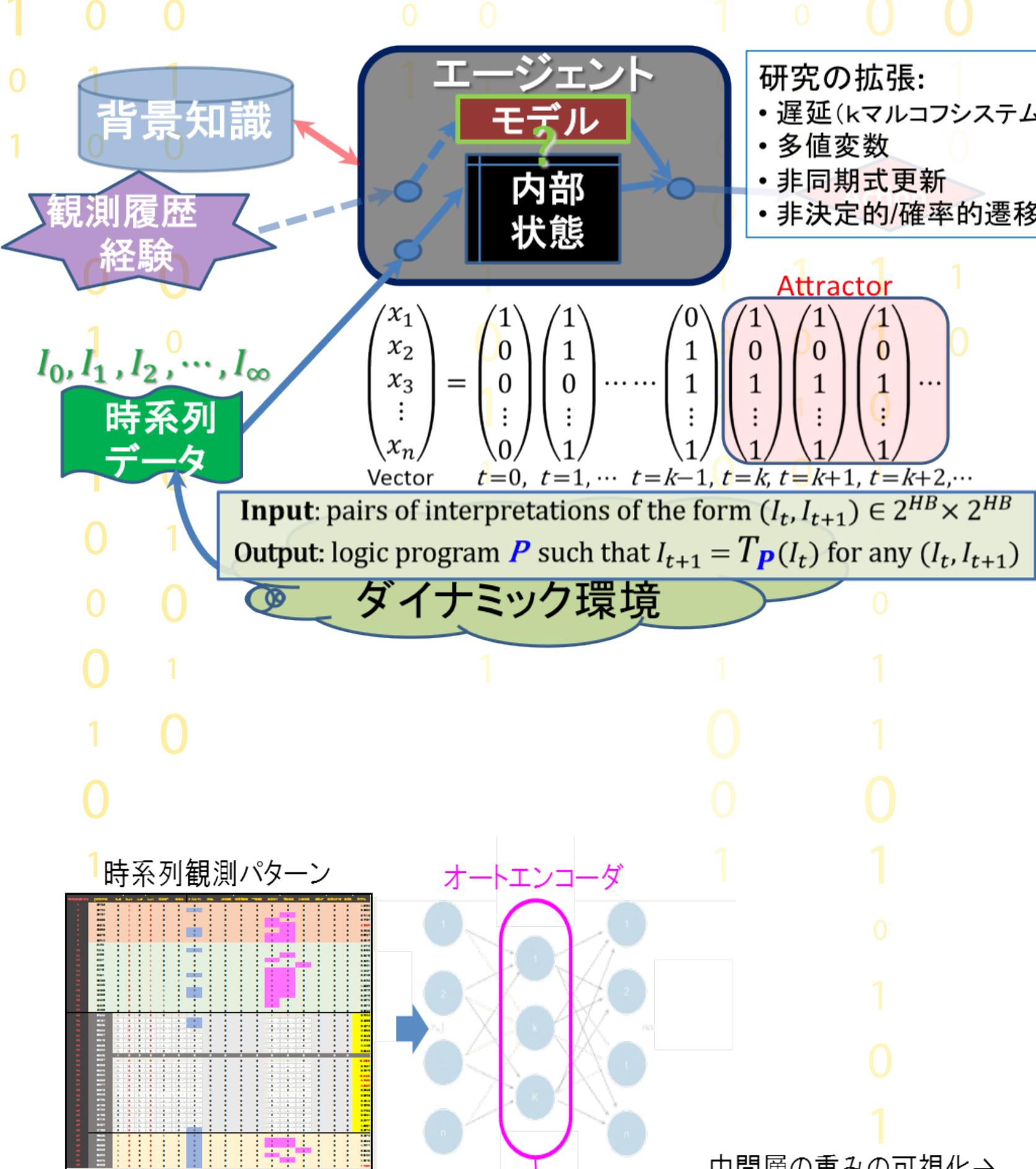
## 多目的制約最適化



ある場所から移動したい時に、安いけど遅い移動方法を使うか、高いけど時間のかからない移動方法を使うか迷ってしまいますね。安くしたい、または早く着たいという二つの目的が混在しているため、どの案がいいか迷ってしまいます。このように、複数の目的が存在し、**同時に全ての目的を満たす案がない**状況の時、どの案を採用すべきかという問題が生じます。



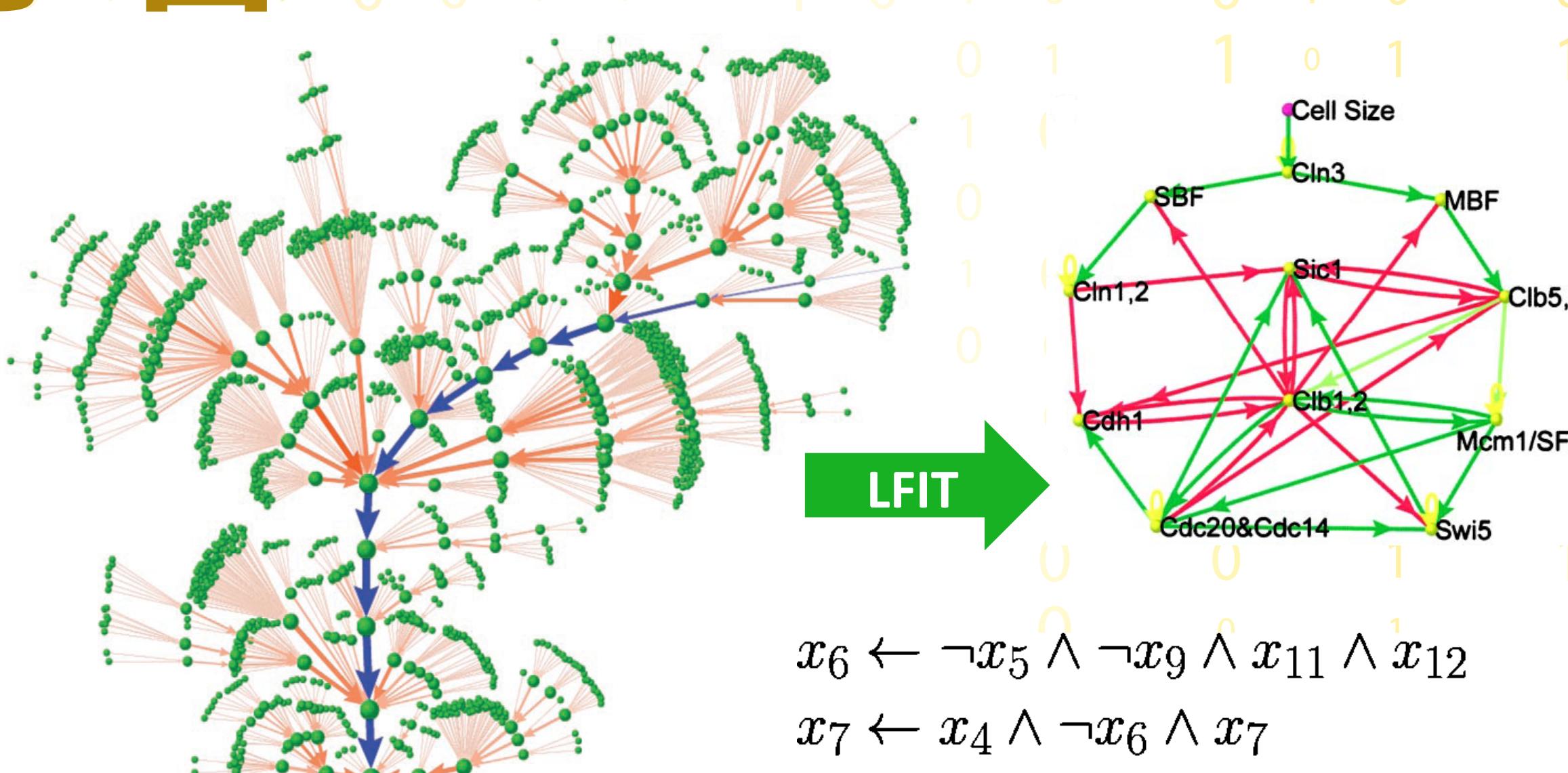
## 解釈遷移からの学習



LFIT（解釈遷移からの学習）は**状態遷移**からその背後で支配するルールを**学習**するための手法です。学習したルールは**NLP（標準論理プログラム）**で表されます。NLPを用いて、各変数間の関係性を発見したり、予測にも使えます。LFITの実装方式として、論理的手法とニューラルネットワークを用いた手法が提案されています。

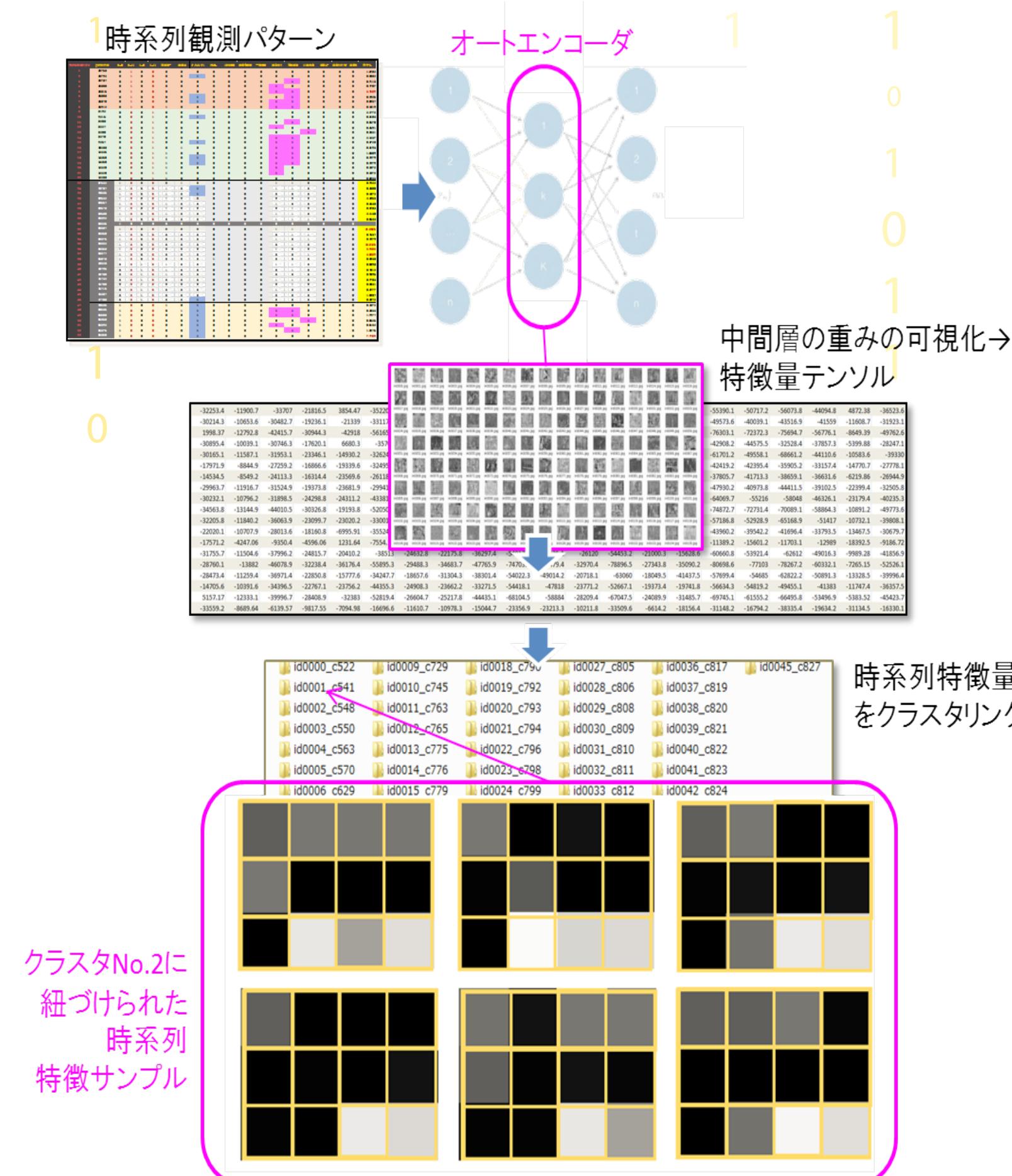
応用には、ロボットの**行動学習**、遺伝子制御ネットワークの**モデル化**や、患者の症状の**予測**等があります。

この研究の拡張では、遅延のあるシステムの学習や、連続値での学習、確率的システムの学習などがあります。

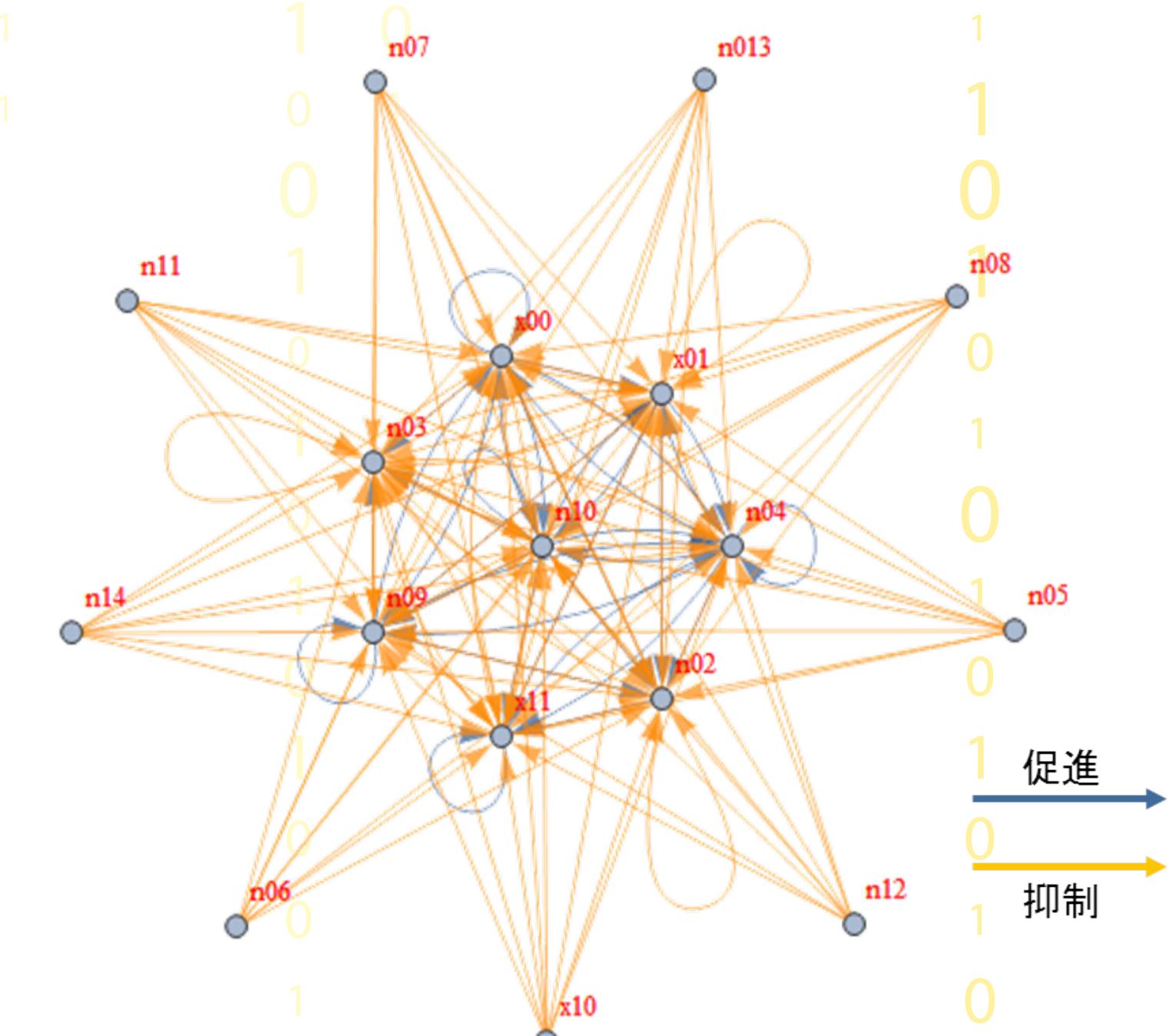
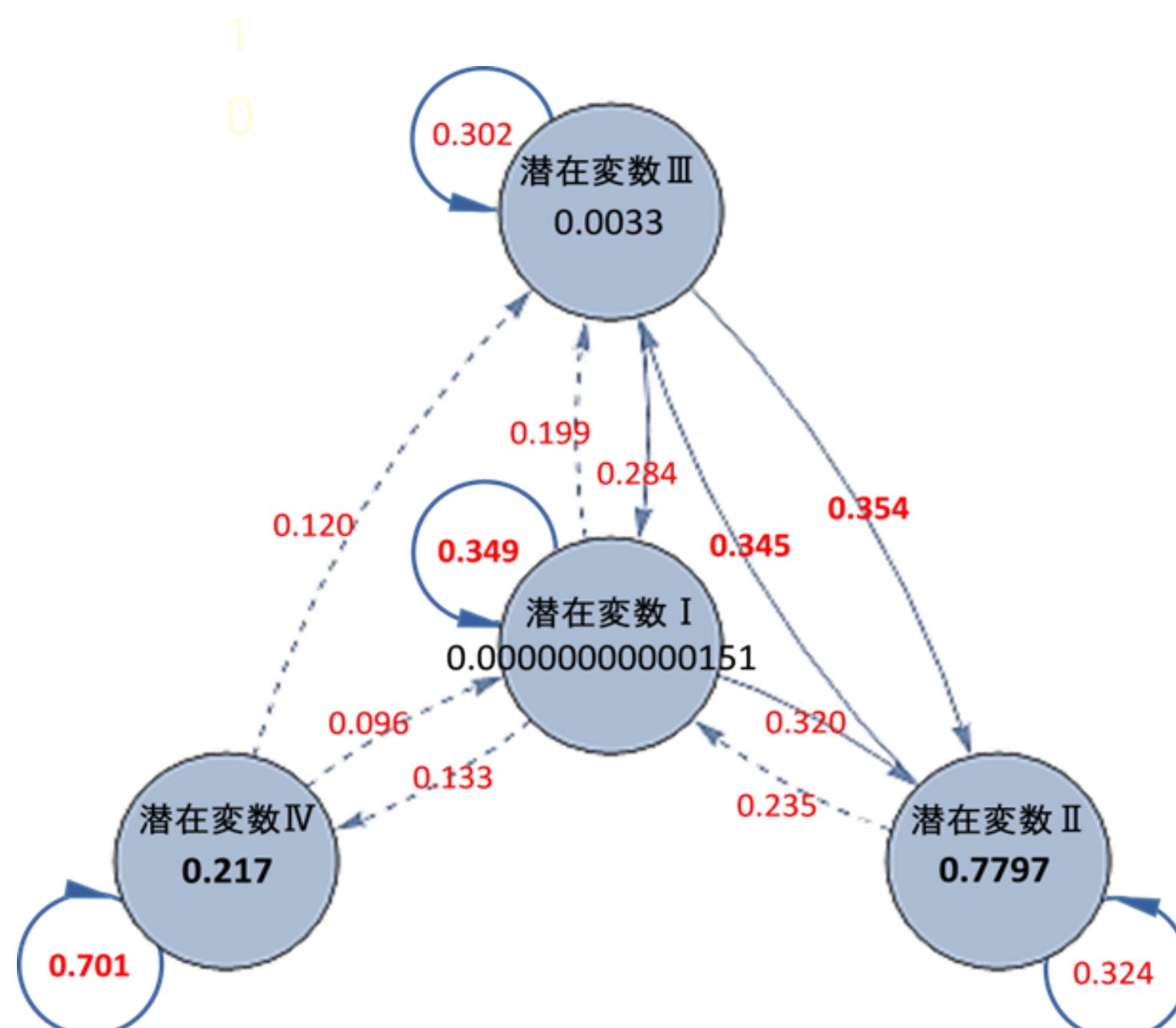


$x_6 \leftarrow \neg x_5 \wedge \neg x_9 \wedge x_{11} \wedge x_{12}$   
 $x_7 \leftarrow x_4 \wedge \neg x_6 \wedge x_7$   
 $x_9 \leftarrow \neg x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge x_{10} \wedge \neg x_{11}$   
⋮

## 多デバイス接触履歴からの視聴行動モデル化と知識更新



昨今進む**随时異なるデバイス**経由でのテレビ視聴体験により、視聴者はお茶の間での世帯視聴から解放されています。媒体やデバイスを跨ぐ**視聴特徴**はどのように抽出されるでしょうか？抽出した特徴に介在する視聴態度モデルは何でしょうか？モデルを駆動させる作用や規則は何でしょうか？それらを知識化できるのでしょうか？新たな知識から未知の仮説を得られるでしょうか？本研究ではこうした探究に答えるため、同一コンテナに纏わる複合的な視聴履歴を捉えた調査データに対して、**自然言語処理**、**ニューラルネットワーク**、**自動推論分野**の人工知能技術を適用しています。視聴態度を表す特徴量を示すデータシーケンスから状態空間モデルを推定し、制約や規則を知識として抽出します。



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# Knowledge Representation and Learning

Katsumi Inoue



Sophie Tourret; Kotaro Okazaki; Maxime Clement; Abderrahmane Chaabani; Alexis Robbes; Nguyễn Đình Hiển; Hitomi Komata; Junya Yamaguchi; Yin Jun Phua; Kensuke Kikuchi; Junichi Sakuma; Taisuke Sato; Tenda Okimoto; Nicolas Schwind; Chiaki Sakama; Tony Ribeiro; Morgan Magnin

## Research Topic and Target

There have been major breakthroughs in the machine learning research field, particularly around pattern recognition. However higher level tasks such as knowledge extraction and representation, logical inference have not been advancing as much. Symbolic reasoning such as SAT and deep learning techniques such as those used in pattern recognition can be integrated together. Symbolic reasoning is complementary to recognition and learning, and is essential towards realizing strong AI. In our research, we attempt to combine **symbolic AI techniques such as knowledge representation**, with **machine learning techniques such as neural networks**.

## Highly Parallel Computing with GPU

By using GPU to solve **SAT (Boolean Satisfiability Problem)**, perform logical inference and abduction, we hope to utilize the highly parallel nature of GPU to speed up the “thinking” of AI. This has the implication of being able to speed up the time it takes to solve certain real world problems, such as model checking, planning, scheduling and many more.

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